

# FRAENKEL

## HELEN LEVITT

31 August 1913 – 29 March 2009

Born in Brooklyn, New York

### AWARDS

#### 2007

Spectrum Photography Prize, Sprengel Museum, Hanover, Germany

#### 2004

National Lifetime Achievement Award, Women's Caucus for Art

#### 1997

Master of Photography Award, International Center of Photography, New York, NY  
Outstanding Achievement in Humanistic Photography, Photographic Administrators, Inc.

#### 1995

Doctor of Fine Arts, h. c., Pratt Institute, Brooklyn, NY

#### 1987

Friends of Photography Peer Award for Distinguished Career in Photography

#### 1981

John Simon Guggenheim Memorial Foundation Fellowship

#### 1976

National Endowment for the Arts Photography Fellowship

#### 1974

New York State Council for the Arts (CAPS) Fellowship

#### 1964

Ford Foundation Fellowship (for filmmaking)

#### 1960

John Simon Guggenheim Memorial Foundation Fellowship

#### 1959

John Simon Guggenheim Memorial Foundation Fellowship

#### 1946

Museum of Modern Art Photography Fellowship

**SELECTED INDIVIDUAL EXHIBITIONS**

**2009**

*A Memorial Tribute*, Laurence Miller Gallery, New York, NY

**2008**

*In the Street*, Foam Fotografiemuseum Amsterdam, The Netherlands

**2007**

Fondation Henri Cartier-Bresson, Paris, France

**2005**

*Slide Show*, Laurence Miller Gallery, New York, NY

**2004**

*Art & Utopia: Limited Action*, Musée des Beaux-Arts de Nantes, Nantes, France

*Art & Utopia: Limited Action*, Museo d'Art Contemporani de Barcelona, Barcelona, Spain

*Vintage Graffiti*, Laurence Miller Gallery, New York, NY

**1999**

Paul Kopeikin Gallery, Los Angeles, CA

**1998**

Rupertinum, Salzburg, Austria

Festspielgalerie, Berlin, Germany

Museum Villa Stuck, Munich, Germany (catalogue)

Musee de L'Elysee, Lausanne, Switzerland

Gibson Gallery, Seattle, WA

Sabine Smidt Gallery, Cologne, Germany

**1997**

*Crosstown*, International Center of Photography, New York, NY

Center for Creative Photography, Tucson, AZ

Documenta X, Kassel, Germany

Duke University, Durham, NC

Wellesley College, Wellesley, MA

**1996**

Fraenkel Gallery, San Francisco, CA

Laurence Miller Gallery, New York, NY

**1995**

Stephen Bulger Gallery, Toronto, Canada

Peter Fetterman Gallery, Los Angeles, CA

Sandra Berler Gallery, Chevy Chase, MD

**1994**

Fraenkel Gallery, San Francisco, CA  
Paul Kopeikin Gallery, Los Angeles, CA  
Diputación Provincial, Granada, Spain (catalog)

**1993**

Ehlers Caudill Gallery, Chicago, IL  
*Helen Levitt & Mary Ellen Mark*, Seattle Art Museum, Seattle, WA  
Zelda Cheatle Gallery, London, England

**1992**

Dean Jensen Gallery, Milwaukee, WI  
Laurence Miller Gallery, New York, NY  
*Helen Levitt*, San Francisco Museum of Modern Art, San Francisco, CA & Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York, NY; traveled to National Museum of American Art, Washington, DC; Detroit Institute of Arts, Detroit, MI; Art Institute of Chicago, Chicago, IL; Presentation House Gallery, Vancouver, Canada; Seattle Art Museum, Seattle, WA; Utah Museum of Arts, Salt Lake City, UT; Los Angeles County Museum of Art, Los Angeles, CA

**1991**

Laurence Miller Gallery, New York, NY

**1990**

Fraenkel Gallery, San Francisco, CA  
Sandra Berler Gallery, Chevy Chase, MD

**1989**

Cleveland Museum of Art, Cleveland, OH  
Laurence Miller Gallery, New York, NY

**1988**

Photographers Gallery, London, England

**1987**

International Center of Photography, New York, NY  
Laurence Miller Gallery, New York, NY

**1986**

Fraenkel Gallery, San Francisco, CA  
Robert Menschel Photography Gallery, Syracuse University, Syracuse, NY  
Film in the Cities, St. Paul, MN

**1985**

Fotografiska Museet, Stockholm, Sweden

**1984**

Robert Klein Gallery, Boston, MA  
Blue Sky Gallery, Portland, OR  
Camera Obscura, Tel Aviv, Israel

**1983**

Museum of Fine Arts, Boston, MA

**1982**

Ikona Gallery, Venice, Italy  
Fraenkel Gallery, San Francisco, CA

**1981**

University Art Museum, Berkeley, CA  
Wadsworth Atheneum, Hartford, CT

**1980**

Sidney Janis Gallery, New York, NY (catalog)  
Corcoran Gallery of Art, Washington, DC (catalog)  
Grossmont College, El Cajon, CA (catalog)

**1977**

Carlton Gallery, New York, NY

**1976**

Nexus Gallery, Atlanta, GA

**1974**

Pratt Institute, Brooklyn, NY

**1974**

Museum of Modern Art, New York, NY

**1957**

Museum of the City of New York, New York, NY

**1952**

Institute of Design, Chicago, IL (with Frederick Sommer)

**1943**

Museum of Modern Art, New York, NY

**SELECTED GROUP EXHIBITIONS**

**2022**

*Responsibility to Reveal: 30 Years of The Knight Purchase Award for Photographic Media*, Akron  
Art Museum, Akron, OH

**2007**

*That 70s Show: New York City in the 1970s*, Powerhouse Arena, Brooklyn, NY

**1998**

*New York School of Photography*, Jan Kesner Gallery, Los Angeles, CA  
Berkeley Art Museum, Berkeley, CA

**1997**

*Open Secrets*, Fraenkel Gallery, San Francisco, CA  
Documenta X, Kassel, Germany  
St. Louis Art Museum, St. Louis, MO (catalogue)

**1996**

*Highlights of the Permanent Collection*, International Center of Photography, New York, NY  
*Recent Acquisitions*, Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York, NY

**1995**

*American Photography 1890-1965*, Museum of Modern Art, New York, NY (traveled)  
*Images of an Era: Selections from the Permanent Collection*, Institute of Contemporary Art, Los Angeles, CA

**1994**

*American Surrealist Photography*, Museum of Modern Art, New York, NY  
*Hidden Faces*, Paul Kopeikin Gallery, Los Angeles, CA  
*One Hundred Years of Street Photography*, Wright State University, Dayton, OH

**1993**

*Three Masters, Three Decades*, Laurence Miller Gallery, New York, NY  
*Mexico through Foreign Eyes*, International Center of Photography, New York, NY  
*South of the Border*, Yale University Art Gallery, New Haven, CT

**1992**

*Eye on the Ball*, Worcester Art Museum, Worcester, MA  
International Center of Photography, New York, NY  
Smith College Museum of Art, Northampton, MA  
*This Sporting Life*, High Museum of Art, Atlanta, GA  
*Masterworks from the Target Collection*, Museum of Fine Arts, Houston, TX

**1991**

*Art of the 40s*, Museum of Modern Art, New York, NY  
*Photographs of the 40s & 50s*, Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York, NY  
*Mean Streets*, Museum of Modern Art, New York, NY  
*Motion & Document*, Addison Gallery of Art, Andover, MA

*American Document on the Fringe*, Tokyo Metropolitan Museum of Photography, Tokyo, Japan

**1990**

*The Indomitable Spirit*, International Center of Photography, New York, NY (catalog, traveled)

*Children in Photography*, Winnipeg Art Gallery, Winnipeg, Canada (catalog, traveled)

**1989**

*On the Art of Fixing a Shadow: 150 Years of Photography*, National Gallery of Art, Washington, DC; Art Institute of Chicago, Chicago, IL (catalog, traveled)

*Photography Until Now*, Museum of Modern Art, New York, NY (catalog, traveled)

*The New Vision*, Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York, NY (catalog)

*El Surrealismo Entre Veijo y Nuevo Mundo*, Centro Atlantico de Arte Moderno, Cabildo Insular de Gran Canaria, Spain (catalog)

Ikona Photo Gallery, Venice, Italy (catalog)

*The Cherished Image*, National Gallery of Canada, Ottawa, Canada

*Photography 150 Years*, Australian National Gallery, Canberra, Australia (catalog)

**1988**

*Convulsive Beauty*, Whitney Museum of Art Downtown, New York, NY

*Evocative Presence*, Museum of Fine Arts, Houston, TX

*No Trumpets-No Swans*, Pratt Institute Galleries, New York, NY

**1987**

*Mothers & Daughters*, Burden Gallery (Aperture), New York, NY (catalog, traveled)

**1986**

*Photography: A Facet of Modernism*, San Francisco Museum of Modern Art, San Francisco, CA (catalog)

*Portraits from the Permanent Collection*, Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York, NY

*The New York School, Part II*, Corcoran Gallery of Art, Washington, DC

**1985**

*The New York School, Part I*, Corcoran Gallery of Art, Washington, DC

Wagstaff Collection, International Center of Photography, New York, NY

*American Images - American Photography 1945-1980*, Barbican Center, London, England

*Four Street Photographers - Part II*, Museum of Photographic Arts, San Diego, CA

*Flowers*, Detroit Institute of Fine Arts, Detroit, MI

**1984**

*Fifth Anniversary Exhibition*, Fraenkel Gallery, San Francisco, CA

*Photographs from the Collection of the National Endowment for the Arts*, National Museum of American Art, Washington, DC

*Twentieth Century Photography*, Museum of Fine Arts, Boston, MA

*The Dog Observed*, The Dog Museum of America, New York, NY  
*The Automobile & Culture*, Museum of Contemporary Art, Los Angeles, CA  
*Department of Photography Galleries, 1984 - Present*, Museum of Modern Art, New York, NY

**1983**

*Color in the Street*, California Museum of Photography, Riverside, CA (catalog)  
*200 Photographs From the Collection*, Seattle Art Museum, Seattle, WA

**1982**

*Color as Form*, George Eastman House, Rochester, New York, NY  
*Lichtbildnisse: Das Portrat in der Fotografie*, Rheinisches, Landemuseum, Bonn, Germany  
*Twentieth Century Photography from the Museum of Modern Art*, New York, Seibu Museum of Art, Tokyo, Japan

**1981**

*The New Color: A Decade of Color Photography*, Emerson Art Museum, Syracuse, NY  
International Center of Photography, New York, NY  
*American Children*, Museum of Modern Art, New York, NY (traveled, catalog)

**1980**

School of Visual Arts, New York, NY  
Salford '80, Salford, England

**1979**

*Recent Acquisitions*, Museum of Fine Arts, Houston, TX  
*Covered Faces*, Museum of Fine Arts, Houston, TX  
*Curator's Choice: Contemporary American Photography*, Venezia La Fotografia, Venice, Italy

**1978**

*The Presence of Walker Evans*, Institute of Contemporary Art, Boston, MA  
*Mirrors & Windows*, Museum of Modern Art, New York, NY  
*New Standpoints: Photography 1940-1944*, Museum of Modern Art, New York, NY  
*New York, New York*, Light Gallery, New York, NY  
*Children's Aid Society Exhibition*, New York Historical Society, New York, NY

**1977**

*The Target Collection of American Photography*, Museum of Fine Arts, Houston, TX  
*Some Color Photographs*, Castelli Gallery, New York, NY  
*Recent Acquisitions*, Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York, NY  
*New York: The City & Its People*, Yale University Art Gallery, New Haven, CT

**1976**

Baltimore Museum of Art, Baltimore, MD

*100 Master Photographs*, Museum of Modern Art, New York, NY

*The American Situation*, William Hayes Ackland Memorial Art Center, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, NC; traveled to Telfair Academy of Arts, Savannah, GA; Cleveland Museum of Art, Cleveland, OH; Brooks Memorial Art Gallery, Memphis, TN; Mint Museum of Art, Charlotte, NC

**1973**

*Landscape/Cityscape*, Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York, NY

**1971**

*Photographs of Women*, Museum of Modern Art, New York, NY

**1967**

*Photographs of Women*, National Gallery of Canada, Ottawa, Canada

**1968**

*Harlem on My Mind*, Metropolitan Museum of Modern Art, New York, NY

**1966**

*Guggenheim Fellows in Photography*, Philadelphia College of Arts, Philadelphia, PA

**1965**

*Photography in America, 1850-1965*, Yale University Art Gallery, New Haven, CT

**1963**

*Three Photographers in Color*, Museum of Modern Art, New York, NY

**1957**

Museum of the City of New York, New York, NY

**1955**

*The Family of Man*, Museum of Modern Art, New York, NY

**1953**

*Contemporary American Photography*, National Museum of Modern Art, Tokyo, Japan,

**1950**

*Photography Mid-Century*, Los Angeles County Museum, Los Angeles, CA

**1949**

*Six Women Photographers*, Museum of Modern Art, New York, NY

**1948**

*Fifty Photographs by Fifty Photographers*, Museum of Modern Art, New York, NY

*In & Out of Focus*, Museum of Modern Art, New York, NY

*Creative Photography*, Museum of Modern Art, New York, NY



**1944**

*Art in Progress*, Museum of Modern Art, New York, NY

**1941**

*American Photographs at \$10*, Museum of Modern Art, New York, NY

**SELECTED INSTITUTIONAL COLLECTIONS**

Center for Creative Photography, Tucson, AZ

Corcoran Gallery of Art, Washington, DC

Fotografiska Museet, Stockholm, Sweden

Getty Museum, Los Angeles, CA

Hallmark Collection, Kansas City, MO

International Center of Photography, New York, NY

International Museum of Photography at George Eastman House, Rochester, NY

Joseph E. Seagrams & Sons, New York, NY

Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York, NY

Minneapolis Institute of Arts, Minneapolis, MN

Museum of Fine Arts, Boston, MA

Museum of Fine Arts, Houston, TX

Museum of Modern Art, New York, NY

National Museum of American Art, Washington, DC

New York Public Library, New York, NY

Pilara Family Foundation, San Francisco, CA

St. Louis Art Museum, St. Louis, MO

San Francisco Museum of Modern Art, San Francisco, CA

Tokyo Metropolitan Museum of Photography, Tokyo, Japan

Whitney Museum of American Art, New York, NY

Yale University Art Gallery, New Haven, CT